

Paper Reference(s)    **9HI0/1E**

**Pearson Edexcel Level 3 GCE**

**History**

**Advanced**

**Paper 1: Breadth study with interpretations**

**Option 1E: Russia, 1917-91: from Lenin to Yeltsin**

**Tuesday 21 May 2019 – Afternoon**

**Time: 2 hours 15 minutes plus your additional time allowance**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

**Write your centre number, candidate number, surname, other names and your signature in the boxes below. Check that you have the correct question paper.**

<b>Centre No.</b>					
<b>Candidate No.</b>					
<b>Surname</b>					
<b>Other names</b>					
<b>Signature</b>					
<b>Paper Reference</b>	9	H	I	0	/ 1 E

- Use **BLACK** ink or ball-point pen.
- There are three sections in this question paper.  
Answer **ONE** question from Section A,  
**ONE** question from Section B and the question  
in Section C.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided  
– there may be more space than you need.

## **MATERIALS REQUIRED FOR EXAMINATION**

**Nil**

## **ITEMS INCLUDED WITH QUESTION PAPERS**

**Extracts Booklet**

## **INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES**

- The total mark for this paper is 60.
- The marks for **EACH** question are shown in brackets  
– use this as a guide as to how much time to spend  
on each question.

## **ADVICE TO CANDIDATES**

- Read each question carefully before you start to  
answer it.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

**(Turn over)**

## **SECTION A**

**Answer EITHER Question 1 OR Question 2.**

**EITHER**

- 1 How far do you agree that the failures of Soviet economic policy outweighed the successes in the years 1917-53?**

**(TOTAL FOR QUESTION 1 = 20 MARKS)**

**OR**

- 2 How accurate is it to say that Khrushchev's approach to government was fundamentally similar to Brezhnev's approach to government?**

**(TOTAL FOR QUESTION 2 = 20 MARKS)**

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**(Indicate your question choice and begin your answer on next page)**

**(Turn over)**

Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross in the box ☒. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ☒ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☒.

Chosen Question Number:

Question 1 ☐

Question 2 ☐

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**(Section B begins on next page)**

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**SECTION B**

**Answer EITHER Question 3 OR Question 4.**

**EITHER**

- 3    How significant was state control of the mass media and propaganda in sustaining the Soviet regime in the years 1917-85?**

**(TOTAL FOR QUESTION 3 = 20 MARKS)**

**OR**

- 4    To what extent did government attitudes towards the family as a social unit change in the years 1917-85?**

**(TOTAL FOR QUESTION 4 = 20 MARKS)**

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**(Indicate your question choice and begin your answer on next page)**

**(Turn over)**

Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross in the box ☒. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ☒ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☒.

Chosen Question Number:

Question 3 ☐

Question 4 ☐

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**(Section C begins on next page)**

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**SECTION C**

**Study Extracts 1 and 2 in the Extracts Booklet before you answer this question.**

- 5 In the light of differing interpretations, how convincing do you find the view that the USSR collapsed in 1991 because of a nationalist resurgence in the Soviet bloc?**

**To explain your answer, analyse and evaluate the material in both extracts, using your own knowledge of the issues. (20 marks)**

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**TOTAL FOR PAPER = 60 MARKS**

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